

Part One Spanish-English

List of Abbreviations

<i>adj.</i>	adjective	<i>math.</i>	mathematics
<i>adv.</i>	adverb	<i>neur.</i>	neuter
<i>arith.</i>	arithmetic	<i>num.</i>	numeral
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction	<i>p.p.</i>	past participle
<i>contr.</i>	contraction	<i>pers.</i>	personal
<i>def.</i>	definite	<i>pers. pron.</i>	personal pronoun
<i>def. art.</i>	definite article	<i>pl.</i>	plural
<i>dem.</i>	demonstrative	<i>poss.</i>	possessive
<i>dem. adj.</i>	demonstrative adjective	<i>prep.</i>	preposition
<i>dem. pron.</i>	demonstrative pronoun	<i>pron.</i>	pronoun
<i>etc.</i>	et cetera	<i>refl.</i>	reflexive
<i>f.</i>	feminine noun	<i>refl. pron.</i>	reflexive pronoun
<i>fam.</i>	familiar	<i>rel.</i>	relative
<i>indef.</i>	indefinite	<i>rel. adv.</i>	relative adverb
<i>indef. art.</i>	indefinite article	<i>rel. pron.</i>	relative pronoun
<i>inf.</i>	infinite	<i>sing.</i>	singular
<i>interj.</i>	interjection	<i>subj.</i>	subjunctive
<i>interrog.</i>	interrogative	<i>v.</i>	verb
<i>irr.</i>	irregular	<i>v. irr.</i>	irregular verb
<i>m.</i>	masculine noun		

Special Words and Abbreviations Used to Indicate Regional Occurrence

<i>Am.¹</i>	Spanish-American
<i>Andalusia</i>	
<i>Andes</i>	(Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia)
<i>Arg.</i>	Argentina
<i>Bol.</i>	Bolivia
<i>Carib.</i>	(Cuba, Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic)
<i>C.A.</i>	Central America (Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica)
<i>Ch.</i>	Chile
<i>Col.</i>	Colombia
<i>C.R.</i>	Costa Rica
<i>Cuba</i>	
<i>Ec.</i>	Ecuador
<i>Guat.</i>	Guatemala
<i>Hond.</i>	Honduras
<i>Mex.</i>	Mexico
<i>Nic.</i>	Nicaragua
<i>N.Sp.</i>	Northern Spain
<i>Pan.</i>	Panama
<i>Par.</i>	Paraguay
<i>Peru</i>	
<i>P.R.</i>	Puerto Rico
<i>Rioplat.</i>	Río de la Plata region (Eastern Argentina, Uruguay)
<i>S.A.</i>	South America
<i>Sal.</i>	El Salvador
<i>Spain</i>	
<i>Ur.</i>	Uruguay
<i>Ven.</i>	Venezuela

Spanish Pronunciation

The Spanish of central and northern Spain has 24 phonemes, or minimum units of sound-meaning distinction. The Spanish of southwest Spain and most of Spanish America has 22 phonemes. These minimum units of sound are indicated in the

¹This abbreviation is employed to indicate general Spanish-American usage, usually with the implication of obsolescence in Spain. It is also used to identify words that are currently little used but which may occur in literary works of bygone days.